182

Hubert Pernot on the island of Chios in 1898. See Helen Myers, ed., Ethnomusicology: Historical and regional Studies (New York: Norton, 1993)186.

19 Samuel Baud-Bovy prologue in Δέσποινα Μαζαράκη, Μουσική ερμηνεία δημοτικών τραγουδιών από αγιορείτικα χειρόγραφα (Athens: Nakas, 1993) 20-

²⁰ Markos Dragoumis, "The Survival of Byzantine Chant in the Monophonic Music of the Modern Greek Church", Studies in Eastern Chant, I (1966): 30-32.

²¹ Kontakion is a form of hymn performed in the Eastern Orthodox. The word derives from the Greek word κόνταξ (kontax) meaning pole, specifically the pole around which a scroll is wound. The term describes the way in which the words on a scroll unfurl as it is read.

 22 Jorge Raasted, "Byzantine chant in popular tradition", Cahiers de l^{\prime} Institute du Moyen-Age Grec et Latin 31 (1979): 41-42.

 23 Περικλής Μαυρουδής, "Η ελληνορθόδοξη θρησκευτική μουσική τεχνη: η βυζαντινή μουσική τέχνη, σύντομη αναφορά στο δημοτικό τραγούδι", (Θεσσαλονίκη: Μακεδονικό Ωδείο, 2000) κεφ.5.

²⁴ It is the custom of Ειρεσιώνη (Eiresione). In Ancient Greece during festivals, kids carrying olive branches went around to the houses of the city or village wishing well to the households.

²⁵ Costas Ioannidis, "The influence of antique and Byzantine music on the Folk music of Cyprus", in Musikethnologische Sammelbände, (Graz-Austria: Akademische Druck, 1986): 94.

 26 Απολυτικιον or Dismissal Hymn is a troparion hymn said or sung at Orthodox Christian worship service. The apolytikion sumarizes the feast being celebrated that day.

²⁷ Εξαποστειλάριο is a hymn chanted in the Eastern Orthodox at the conclusion of the Canon near the end of Matins. The Exapostilarion is chanted after the Little Litany that follows the Ninth Ode of the Canon.

CONTRIBUTORS

Jennifer L. Ball, Associate Professor of Art History at Brooklyn College and the Graduate City of the City University of New York, is a frequent lecturer at the Metropolitan Museum of Art. She was written frequently on textiles and dress in Byzantium and is author of Byzantine Dress: Representations of Social Dress in Eighth-Twentieth Century Painting (2005). The essay published in this issue is part of an ongoing project on monastic habit.

Sarah T. Brooks is an Assistant Professor of Art History at James Madison University. Her research focuses on the art and architecture of the Byzantine Empire in the Middle and Late periods, including devotional works in copper repousse. She is the editor of the 2006 publication, Byzantium: Faith and Power (1261-155)—Perspectives of Late Byzantine Art. Her current book project is titled The Art of Death in Byzantium: Funerary Art and Architecture (1204-1453).

Helen C. Evans is the Mary and Michael Jaharis Curator for Byzantine art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art. She oversaw the Museum's installation of the Jaharis Galleries and their expansion and reinstallation in 2008. Her awardwinning exhibitions include: The Glory of Byzantium (843-1261) in 1997 and Byzantium: Faith and Power 91261-1557) in 2004. She oversaw the 2008 exhibition The Philippe de Montebello years; Curators Celebrate Three Decades of Acquisitions. She has taught at the Institute of Fine Arts of New York University, Columbia University, the University of Chicago, and Oberlin College. She has lectured and published extensively in Europe and America.

Elena Frangakis-Syrett, Professor of History at Queens College and the Graduate Center of the City University of New York and Fellow of the Royal Historical Society (England), holds a PhD in Economic History from King's College, London University and has been Visiting Research Fellow at the London School of Economics and at Newnham College, Cambridge University. Born in Alexandria of Greek origin, she specializes in the commercial and financial history of the eastern Mediterranean, late 17th to the early 20th centuries. Her publications include The Commerce of Smyrna in the Eighteenth Century, 1700-1820 (1992); Ot Χιώτες έμποροι στις διεθνείς συναλλαγές, 1750-1850 (1995); Trade and Money: The Ottoman Economy in the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries (2007) and numerous articles in international journals.

Arisinoi Ioannidou is a musicologist and music librarian working as Assistant Director at the library of Mannes College in the New School for Music in New York City. She is also a Doctoral Candidate at the City University of New York in the field of Byzantine Musicology. Her research is focusing on the topic: "The kalophonic settings of the second psalm in the Byzantine tradition: 14th-15th centuries." She strongly believes in the enormous potential of Byzantine music as an independent field of Musicology and is interested in the promotion of Byzantine chant at the academic level. She is a committed member of the Axion Estin Foundation, which organizes educational seminars on the Byzantine chant tradition.

Vasileios Marinis is the Kallinikeion Assistant Professor of Byzantine Art at Queens College-CUNY. His research focuses on the interaction of architecture and ritual in Byzantine churches of Constantinople and on Byzantine women. He is also associated with the Center for Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies at Queens College-CUNY

Edmund Ryder, visiting Assistant Professor at Bingham University, received his PhD from New York University's Institute of Fine Arts in 2007. His dissertation, *Micromosaic Icons of the Late Byzantine Period* (New York University, 2007) was the first monographic treatment of this material written in English. "An Epigram in Honor of Saint Anastasia Pharmakolitria" will appear in *Anathemata Eortika: Early Christian, Byzantine and Armenian Studies in Honor of Thomas F. Mathews* (forthcoming 2009). He has written a number of essays for the Metropolitan Museum's Timeline of Art: His "Portable Mosaic Icons, Liturgical Objects" and "Vestments and Textiles" are available at the Metropolitan Museum's website: Byzantium: Faith and Power (1261-1557).

Jacquelyn Tuerk Stonberg who received her PhD at the University of Chicago, teaches ancient and medieval art history at Kean University (New Jersey). She has published on topics from the history of magic, focusing on how words and images were used to shape human experience in Byzantium. Currently she is completing an annotated catalogue on powerful words and images for Edwin Mellen Press. Other current projects include a book on "How to do things with words and images in Byzantium" which examines artworks that were used to address the fear of demons and to ensure health and good luck. Living in a suburb of New York City,

she frequently writes essays interpreting the works of contemporary emerging artists and has curated several exhibitions that focus on human rights issues.

Alice-Mary Talbot is Director of Byzantine Studies at Dumbarton Oaks. Her research has focused on Byzantine monasticism, Byzantine hagiography, and women's studies. Her most recent book is an annotated translation of *The History of Leo the Deacon* (2005) which was co-authored with Denis Sullivan. She has also co-edited with Arietta Papaconstantinou a forthcoming volume of essays, *Becoming Byzantine: Children and Childhood in Byzantium*.

Back Issues Now Available

Number 21-22: Theme: Greek-America

Guest editor: Dan Georgakas.

Essays by Eleftheria Arapoglou, Lane Demas, Dan Georgakas, Philia Geotes Hayes, Constantine Hatzidimitriou, Yiorgos Kalogeras, Archibald Menzies, Anastasia Stefanidou, and Victoria Foth Sherry.

Number 23-24: Theme: Jews of Greece

Guest editors: Nicholas Alexiou, Dan Georgakas, Christos P. Ioannides.

Essays by Nicholas Alexiou, Steven Bowman, Dan Georgakas, André Gerolymatos, Marcia Haddad Ikonomopoulos, Katerina Lagos, Louis Menashe, Andrew J. Shoenfeld, and Nicholas Stavroulakis.

Number 25-26: Theme: Contemporary Cyprus

Guest editor: Christos P. Ioannides.

Essays by Van Coufoudakis, Christos P. Ioannides, Theodore Pelagidis, Eugene Rossides, and Vasilios S. Spyridakis.

Back numbers are \$15 domestic and \$25 international. Make checks payable to *The Journal of Modern Hellenism* and send to:

Holy Cross Orthodox Press 50 Goddard Avenue Brookline, MA 02445 USA