Poetic Inquiry of and on Play

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Abstract

Dear Carl, Pamela, Natalie, Sandra, and Kimberly,

Would you like to come out and play? John, Lynn, Celeste, and I are knocking at your door.

We wonder if you might be interested in joining us in a poetic inquiry? The call from CJE asks for papers that address play, playfulness, and childhood.

Poetically yours,

John, Lynn, Celeste, and Sean

P.S. Can't, too busy, don't have time? Ready or not, here we come.

Keywords: childhood, education, poetry inquiry, play

Résumé

Chers Carl, Pamela, Natalie, Sandra et Kimberly,

Ça vous dirait de venir jouer dehors avec nous? John, Lynn, Celeste et moi cognons à votre porte.

Nous nous demandions si vous aimeriez vous joindre à nous dans une recherche poétique? La RCÉ lance un appel de communications sur le jeu, l'esprit ludique et l'enfance.

Poétiquement vôtre,

John, Lynn, Celeste et Sean

P.-S.: Trop occupés? Pas le temps? Prêts, pas prêts, on est là.

Mots-clés: enfance, éducation, recherche poétique, jeu

*The poems in the text are written by the authors. A full list of poems and the authors are listed at the end of the article.

Call and Response

John: Could we focus primarily on poetic play, and not give too much space to the prose and quoting? I am thinking that we just need to show some playfulness, something that appears to have been forgotten. Do we want to focus the piece(s) on our own memories of play, on watching our children/students play and on playing with them, or both, or more?

Sean: Or how about tackling an issue, such as the one of "readiness"? It seems that the concept of readiness is crowding out the importance of play. The early childhood educators I have talked with recognize the value of play, but are also quick to point out that time to play is reduced each year. An Internet search of "kindergarten readiness" generates 475,000 hits in .27 seconds. What does the prevalence of this readiness discourse mean? Are you ready for kindergarten, for Grade 1? For Grade 5? For high school? For life? Why is it that my heart resists this word? Have I simply had enough of getting ready?

John: Readiness? I've resisted laughing, but not resisted responding, when I've heard that word mentioned in reference to students. My response is, "The child is coming to school and we are the ones who need to be ready...not the child." Okay, maybe that's the beginning of my poem, but I don't want to be cranky all the way through this process. I will remind myself to play.

Celeste: We'll have to remind each other! I'd rather focus on play, as we experience play through our bodies, our flesh. Here's "BodyPsalm for Playing" that I wrote awhile back that can be a teaser to play with, off, and from (http://bodypsalms.com/?p=672):

What ever happened to the sheer delight of playing where your fingers and feet touch the earth and you play in the mud let sand run through your palms and sea, salt and dirt glide on the edge of your skin

Remember the joy of rinsing your hair in the rain and running through an open field and dancing on the shores of the body of water you knew as a child

Why does Jesus say
you must be like a child
to come into the kin(g)dom of heaven
fresh and fragrant
is the place
to play and pray
in dusk and dawn

Now is the season to call back your heart to live with lightness and cherish the chance to take back what you deeply know find the joy in movements which sweep your being into first utterance

The sound of words falling from breath the touch of wet sand on arms the scent of sky the dance of wind

Re-inhabit the ecstatic pause where play takes up its vital cause and you answer YES!

Can't we just rent a big house near the ocean and go play in the mud and write from that? Who wants to play?

John: I love the "Who wants to play?" invitation, Celeste. Maybe, "Who wants to play poetically with us?" or "Who wants to poetically play with us?" But, "Who wants to play?" is such a universal—in my universe, anyway—request.

But, of course, I am also reminded of those who can't, or feel they can't play, or aren't ever invited to play. We are hoping to create in this piece a space for all to play. Who will read us? How do we continue to invite those who don't hear, see, feel, understand our invitation to play? Are we really inviting everyone if we aren't reaching everyone?

Lynn: Inspiring to wake up to these wonderful playful words and a joyful mud full bodypsalm!! ... Frankly, play for me has a shadow side.... Okay, I'll plunge in. Here's my jumping off place...

With Apologies to Robert Louis Stevenson and other games we used to play

I have a little shadow...

Tugs at my sleeve

Remember me?

I want to play?

Not now I say

Go away

Come again another day

Play

Controlled

Out of control

Scripted

Improvised

Compromised

Play turns on a dime on edge on a ledge

Recess time child screams in rhyme

hop skip jump foot on the line

You're out! Safe! Out! Out! Out!

One patate two patate three patate four

I'm a little girl guide dressed in blue

These are the actions I must do

Stand at attention

Pay attention!

Pay

For toys, for electronics, for look alike play alike be alike

Don't sing

Don't dance

Don't move

Don't groove

Child lost in play Lost at play Play lost

Class assignment: Everyone outside! Play on the monkey bars! Hang upside down! student council president violinist soccer player Grade 12 class valedictorian in waiting swings on swing recess bell feet on ground laugh into frown returns to class don't pass go don't collect don't recollect write a poem

singular path

Why are you crying asks her English teacher

I can't remember the last time I played...?

I have a little shadow...

And what can be the use of him

is more than I can see...

Pamela: Thank you! I would love to come out and play! And I don't even need to ask permission! Wheeeee! (That's French for yes!;)) I love the emphasis on poetic play and embodying it in this piece. Play is the language of spirit. Play connects across difference.

I remember when my niece was in kindergarten a few years ago and she got this super looooooong report card. She was assessed for things like sharing and cooperation and listening. How many adults would pass kindergarten?

What is so dangerous about play anyway that we have to exclude it? Hmm...? Oh boy! Let's go!

Later skaters!

Carl: Sounds lovely and lively, Sean!

Natalie: So happy to join! I'm holding on to my son's toys while he insists on having outgrown them. Then I catch him play with them in secret. I'm playing tug of war with his need to grow.

John: Ah, this is so lovely. I will write right in this email. Not right as in the opposite of wrong, as if there were opposites...real ones, but right here

located in this spot this very spot where I am writing. Sean calls us out to play and we all say "YAY."

Sean calls John.
Sean is John
and John is Sean
when languages are melted and mixed
like stew. Yum.

Celeste centres us with dance from the heavens and to them, too.
Lynn lets loose with apologies and tongues and cheeks.
Cheeky.
Lovely.

Pamela doesn't even turn around to ask permission; she runs into the street to play with us shouting "Wheeee" in French and other languages we all understand because we're playing.

Natalie's here, too.
Will Natalie be naughty and make us laugh more, and maybe even cry fun tears, like the last time she played with us.
The fun part about tug of war is when someone's bum hits the ground.

Carl calms, just enough before he starts us up again. Carl is kind and cares about who is playing.

Kimberly is kind, too; she cares, too.
Where is Kimberly?
Has anyone seen Kimberly?
Is Kimberly coming out to play?
And Sandra?
Did Sandra hear us?
Let's all call Sandra together.
SAAAANNNNDRA. ARE YOU COMING OUT TO PLAY?

Natalie: John, your playfulness is contagious look who's tugging now you smile across the seas a naughty grin playing with words with people and possibilities

Who will be the first to hit the ground in our tug of war?
Even as we fall we continue to play

Sandra: Sandra is late to the game because she skipped work to play and play to remember when she was a kid and the best thing was recess and summer camp and fishing with dad, drinking Pepsi in our small row boat not threatened by the speedier boats

Kimberly: What to say about play, today, is this: that it's not always easy when the mind intervenes, but from practice becomes apprehend-able. So let us practice young, for who knows the human

pains that silence and facility with focus will quell. Who knows what good the connection with nature might cause us to tend later, or even soon, when life becomes more than fun and delight, games laid aside in favour of surviving. Practice will hold us to what's human, the ability to return to what's lovely, even in memory. Play keeps us pliable when possibility seems stuck between spirit and bone.

Peace out, friends.

The Untold Story Is

The untold story is play is a food group not just for children, but adults. What if we just left our desks at a certain time and there was "adult recess?" We could skip down the halls, extend our torsos

as if we truly remembered or remembered back the joy of dancing spontaneously. What if we let the whole body out to play when we became grown-ups

and did what engaged the world and ourselves as we did as children? There could be improv, storytelling, squishing our faces,

leaping with glee in the office or even meetings! Our tissues and cells could surprise us and we could inhabit our full bodies to play,

and we could concentrate on "being" rather than "having" bodies. And curiosity would unfurl our fingers and celebrate our toes at least for a few minutes each day.

It may sound silly to some, but our serious contorted limbs over the computer are far more toxic

May the heart of play bring us back to tell a new story.

Only for a few minutes, the world could change.

A Cycle of Play

As infants we play gazing at our mother's face at the gentle rotation of the bed mobile playing with our hands with all we can touch, taste

as children we play in every way, in any place with any friend

as adolescents we play with our bodies, our minds testing the limits

as adults we play with other bodies, other minds with money and lives

and as elders we play through time against time

we rest on mobile beds and gaze at our daughter's face lest we forget how to play

10, 9, 8, 7....3, 2, 1. ZERO!!

Here I come, ready or not!

You Have to Be This High to Ride

Earlier we talked about readiness. What do we remember of getting ready? There were first day photographs, junior high dances, and graduation events. All of these school moments required little more than a shower and clean clothes, and it would be difficult to overemphasize the significance of these rites of passage, the excitement and anticipation.

We remember these moments with ease: they are filled with personal significance and symbolic value. With family and friends we focused on the passing through, the leaving of one stage of life and moving on to another. There is, however, a kind of school readiness that focuses on the gate, and the sign posting is familiar:

you cannot pass,

do not enter, private property.

For those who approach the gates the culture of fear tests and inspections.

Readiness programs in the early years target children, sorting and labelling. Little more than triage, this deficit approach assumes that individuals and their families are responsible for readiness, and for those deemed not ready, questions arise as to why the home (and community) is not able to produce readiness.

It is a problematic model.

When it comes to social constructs such as readiness, Foucault (1975) reminds us to look to the systems, rather than the individuals.

Systems gain authority and power from social constructs, often disguising inequities and imbalances.

Consider how in schools
the normal approach to readiness
is to create levels and increments.

Not unlike the amusement park restriction that says

"you have to be this high to ride,"

Schools normalize readiness as a signpost, a checkpoint, a threshold.

Doing so ignores basic structural and systemic inequities that produce these differences.

Why should a level need to be reached in order to gain admission/acceptance/invitation to free and public education?

In play, readiness becomes a process rather than an attribute;

a matter of human becoming

rather than something predictive;

readiness becomes part of how we understand

the complicated nature of communities

rather than something static and individual.

Are You Ready for School?

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When mom asked me if I was ready
for school
she wasn't talking about me being caught up
to anyone else
or ahead of them;
she meant
are your boots on
is your coat done up
do you have your lunch
your books
your cap in case it gets cold
(because in Newfoundland
at any time,
it can get cold.)
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No, Mom knew what I/She was responsible for and she trusted that school would be ready for me in ways that schools must get ready in ways that mom didn't know and never gave a second thought to.

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Nope, Mom wanted me to be ready boots coat lunch books cap
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and that was it.

Within each of us is a child—full of memories, fears, laughter, movement, play—a child who is taught to quickly line up, sit quietly, put hands on desk. As educators, we could demonize our schools, or open ourselves to play, to model what is possible.

How do we receive children in our midst?

How do we choose to engage in each encounter of natality (Arendt, 1958)? Hannah Arendt (1961) challenges us to love children enough so as to invite them to engage into the world's renewal, not as we would dictate, but as they will imagine it into being (p. 196).

How did we as educators come to embody an institutional venture without play? We fall into someone else's game plan—the new nicely bound script, the latest one that everyone must have in order to be included in the game, or even our own well-worn yellow papered script with coffee stains—and in so doing, create environments where play is seen as disturbance, resistance, uncontrolled, without meaning or benefit.... No wait, we could all list the benefits of a child at play: social, physical, emotional, mental well-being. And there is problem solving, collaboration, communication, leadership, decision-making, conflict resolution. Let's not forget encountering and reconciling differences, meeting the unknown, creating and recreating rules, organizational and personal skills, communication, environmental exploration. In play we are present, engaged, and wide-awake (Greene, 1978) to what matters.

Who is the child within us we wish to bring forward into the future?

From Masters to Pests

We shepherd them into the playground fuel their energies with love teach them rules of play bandage their scars boost their confidence

we are masters of their playground

we explain that life is tackled one step at a time on the monkey bar we teach them to manage relationships on the seesaw overcome their fear of heights on the slide and take measured risks jumping off a swing

And when their heads can touch the high bar in the blink of an eye we transform from masters of their playground to pests in their playing field

Mother, Mother, May I Take a Step?

When I was a child, I talked like a child, I thought like a child, I reasoned like a child. When I became a man [sic]—yada, yada, yada

In a detailed account of the history of human reason, Wong (2009) explains, "Reason and consciousness are often cited as the critical qualities that distinguish man [sic] from beast. Appetite, will, reflex, and instinct, unless severely restrained, are widely believed to lead inevitably to a life of ignorance and immorality" (p. 193). Along the way, perhaps play has been something a reasonable person is supposed to leave behind, graduating to more serious and morally significant activity.

But what if play were the more ethically responsible activity?

It may already be. Schools are part of a social contract established with children, families, communities, and the future. Looking to the future (and simultaneously back), is play not a critical part of how we imagine thriving socially, personally, and economically? If so, then to deny someone the opportunity to play denies that person a right of citizenship, a right to participate in what is imagined as a public good.

Two-Hour Delay

My daughter commands me to stop, to play CandyLand

to close the computer, pay attention, skip email and skip with our pretend

pieces of cookie around the block with the dog and her scooter.

We move around an edible world from the gooey molasses swamp on Grove Street

to the swirled cinnamon camp behind the library to the fairyland of lollipops in our backyard.

Hungry for time and fun, we write notes to the Goblins

that keep our space and ask how they like the fog

and the day's delay and cookies for breakfast?

As a means of being good to one another, as a way of acting ethically, we are seeking to make play more resonant in our lives; listening to one another and ourselves as we navigate the competing interests and allegiances of the institutions that we dedicate time and energy to. We've learned that poetry can be emancipatory, that the playfulness of poetry critiques cultural codes. Through its experimentation and language play, poetry creates new images and invents new myths. Poetry tastes the caress of wind between lines. Poetry introduces alternative memories and histories, sometimes contentious, often in jest; such alternatives enter the cultural discourse to complicate conversation and help us reimagine ourselves, our words, and our ideas in transformative ways. Poetry in playful encounters opens us to revelation, evaluation, meaning-making: a simple rhyme turns into a complex cycle of pedagogical resistance, exclusion, invisibility, illusion.

I'm Feeling Guilty

Play walks a thin line between

bullying and belonging.

In Grade 4, I joined the cross-country running team; I didn't know it then but I was learning to study (or live? about life? survive?). Most days, the best thing you could do was keep running. With my dog Dusty, I ran the forest trails that were just down the street from me. The widest loop was about a mile, and every morning I ran five laps.

Running Shoes

My first new pair purchased at Five Season Sports old man Harding knew I had saved up all winter \$30 a month from my paper route I had dreams that had not yet found their way to paper

I didn't track my progress, but I could feel my body changing, my heart and lungs expanding, learning to breathe through fire. I'd play this game, lungs vs. legs, pit my body parts against each other. My legs always lost, so I learned to save them for the home stretch.

Canada Fitness Test

50-metre run my teacher with a stopwatch giving my short legs a second chance I wonder if she pressed start a little after I'd left my mark when she wasn't trying to rule over us.

There were Walkmans back then, the kind that had a cassette tape. I didn't wear one. My mind had its own reverie, and once I found my pace, it pressed play on a self-styled subconscious mix tape. It was the closest thing I had to the open road. These days, when it's me and an article from a scholarly journal, I get the same open road. My dog Evan is at my feet, and the mix-tape feeling is familiar—thoughts travel the open road.

An article from a scholarly journal, an open road, a chance to feel ourselves change along the way; how wonderful to have that view of our work—to play with it, rather than labour over it, except in ways that labour is also play...rather than drudgery.

I've watched my daughter growing up. Jolly Dolly, the doll my daughter carried with her everywhere she went now sits on her pillow. She still sleeps with teddy bears, but she doesn't carry them with her, unless we are going for long overnight journeys. I have a teddy bear, too; several, my partner and I gave to each other over the years. When I'm sick, I ask for my sick bear and I'm comforted when my sick bear is in my arms. For my partner, it's his glow worm I gave him for our first Christmas together.

Play doesn't have to be fast-paced, energetic, challenging; it can be all of those things and none of them. Play can be sitting beside each other, telling each other stories, holding teddy bears, playing at being kind, at being thoughtful, at being loving; playing at being human.

Wandering

That dog rattling his tags with a vigorous scratch reminds me of how

dogs in poems mean that life is happening—Now.

Get up from your chair, mama, unglue your eyes.

Go smell the secrets of the backyard, kick some spiky green chestnuts down the sidewalk, run your fingers along the waxy laurel leaves of your neighbour's hedge, catch a peek of bright horizon between the row of brown houses.

Let that dog walk you.

Do not googlemapit!

Even when it gets dark, trust that dog to find the way home.

Play is a commitment of presence, of reaching out to others, of returning home to the child within us. Play is poetic pause, remembering what matters, resistance. Play is laughter in the moment of a child's chubby hand reaching for the juiciest blackberry between the thorns of adulthood. Play is remembering and forgetting.

Blackberry Brambles

on the weekend before school begins again a long life spent in school born again every September as the teacher's world the student's world

with lunar determination

turns

with indeterminate lunacy

I could (perhaps should) be checking e-mail

Facebook Instagram

Pinterest Tumblr

Twitter YouTube

I could be reading a book on my patio (just started Camilla Gibb's memoir This Is Happy and I'm hoping Camilla Gibb is going to explain happy

so I too can be happy
can say
This Is Happy
or
This Is Not Happy)

I could be writing a poem celebrating the wonders of poetry

I could be attending to e-mail mediating my social conscience (or sociality) with social media reading a book writing a poem

but instead on this sun-infused Saturday I am lost in our garden at London Farm on the edge of the Fraser River hacking away at blackberry brambles tangled thorny unrepentant when suddenly one thorn writes a jagged line across my arm a tattoo in blood to remind me I am not necessarily the sharpest point in the garden and I remember reading Andrew Marvell years ago a poem about a mower who cuts himself with a scythe and I sigh remembering the essay

I wrote about Marvell (how marvellous

he wrote about technology
tension and attention)
while I chop more blackberry brambles
and push the wheelbarrow to the compost
and compose a few more lines
as tangled as the blackberry brambles
going here and there and nowhere

I grow tired more quickly than I ever grew tired in the past and I confess I'm no longer the robust boy I once was at least remember I was hope I was

I have likely spent too much life time responding to e-mail reading books writing poems

(especially responding to email)

I am old enough to remember a time
when there was no email no text-messaging
no smartphones no iPads no breathless
waiting for Apple CEOs to convince us
heaven is just a synonym for Apple Store

I remember a time
when we wrote
memos on paper
slipped in envelopes
deposited in boxes
waited and waited
for return mail
a slow process
like the moon's waning

and waxing the ocean's ebbing and flowing the turn of seasons like watching hair grow

and when I bend to scoop remnants of my afternoon's sturdy work I see a snake sitting on the thin edge of the fence defenceless while blackberry brambles invade my garden like Vladimir Putin with his megalomaniac agenda (are all politicians megalomaniacs?) a snake so still and scary I wonder if it is a rattlesnake and I recall watching Hollywood westerns where rattlesnakes bit hapless people and other people had to suck the poison out of their legs and even as a kid I thought sucking poison out of legs was kind of gross especially with all the lovely body parts that might be fun to suck but then I remembered I've never seen a rattlesnake in Richmond at least not the literal slithering

that hiss at you in southern Alberta or Kamloops

bone-knocking rattlesnakes

and as I remembered movies where people sucked

rattlesnake poison
I also recalled my first
student teaching lesson
almost 40 years ago
the school advisor asked me
to teach two poems about snakes

by

Emily Dickinson & D. H. Lawrence

in that ancient time

before the Internet

I brought

National Geographic

and film strips

and Encyclopedia Britannica

facts about snakes

and I taught the best lesson

about snakes in poetry

anyone anywhere had ever taught

I've been trying ever since to catch up with the wonder

of that lesson on that fall day

so many decades ago when I taught

the kind of lesson Jimmy Pattison's

Guinness Book of World Records

should record as the most memorable

lesson about poetic snakes

ever taught anywhere in the universe

and when the bell rang

I didn't ask

for whom the bell rang

I just grinned
with astonished humility
anybody could be that good
in his first student teacher lesson

I turned to my school advisor
a big bald Christian brother
who looked red enough for a coronary
like a canary had gone up his nose
like a carnivore who was going to eat me
and he blurted through pursed lips
like a rattler's bite you did not teach
them the oxymoron in the poem!
I couldn't tell him I didn't know
what an oxymoron was
(had obviously missed the crucial
detail in my English methods course
while probably daydreaming
about moronic oxen)

all I knew was

I had failed
I hadn't gotten it right

(just like this poem)
a tangled mish-mash of words

a bricolage of lines
a collage of confusion

a metissage of messiness

and I wanted to recite
this poem to the snake
but hadn't written it yet
so I did the next best thing

whipped out my iPhone took a bunch of photos

as I prepared to leave the garden
a woman strolled down the path
stopped to say hello saw the last
of the summer squash
I was planning to dump
in the compost heap said
my brother loved pattypan
he died last year
I always think about him
when I see pattypan
we smiled and she took the pattypan

like we knew a poem
and life too
grow like blackberry brambles
invasive tangled rhizomatic
with no beginning or ending
serpentine meandering
with or without meaning
breathing ludic tensions
oxymorons juxtapositions
life's contradictions
narrated in a linear plot full
of
detours deviations distractions delusions

Tag! You're It!

As a group of scholars who play in poetry, we also need each other as reminders to continue to play, and ask, "What can we contribute to the conversation on play?" First and foremost, we confess that we have our own positions, presumptions, and practices that we seek to disrupt, corrupt, interrupt, and erupt through poetry. It would be naïve and hypocritical of us to speak of how early childhood education might be transformed by, with, and through play without also turning our poetry inward to consider the performance of our scholarly lives, including the spectacle of our inviting each other—nine educational scholars and artists—to playfully, poetically write a peer-reviewed article on play.

Poetry facilitates creative and political agency; thus, as poets, we seek to challenge social, historical, and cultural discourses of institutionalized learning. Poets often play *linguistically* with cultural language codes, *politically* with competing interests and allegiances, and *personally* with memories of family, neighbourhoods, and communities. Yes, we will contribute all of these kinds of play: we will play *on* words and ideas. We will play *through* systemic constraints. We will play *beyond* the methodological norms. We will play *under/over* standard conventions of linearity and form. We will play *for* better educational practices. We will play for ourselves and each other, recognizing that play should not be relegated solely to childhood. We will remind each other to play, recognizing that much of our lives as scholars remains stuck in familiar research discourses. As we weave our words together, we admit to each other that we do not play nearly as much as we would like.

Nor do we all write poetry as often as we would like, whether within our own scholar-ship, or in pleasure, or despair. When someone is writing poetry, they are being poets; just as when someone is running, they are runners, or when sailing, they are sailors. That does not detract from the reality that, for some of us, poetry is a lifelong and full-time vocation, a way of living and being in the world. For some of us, poetry is an act of inquiry to reveal and express what matters; poetic research that calls attention to what is present and absent in our worlds. For some, poetry is something to turn to when nothing else, none of our other scholarly work (or addictions), is working. And for some of us, poetry is an offering, a celebration of breath and flesh, of being alive and wonderfully present in our lives.

And for all of us, poetry is an excuse and an invitation to play together, to speak to unspoken questions and fears, memories and loss of memories, through poetry, to come home to ourselves in poetic play. What surprises us, in the interplay of poetry and play through

text, are the possibilities and opportunities of meaning-making offered that liberate ourselves from what is known and expected. We tumble into a new space of educational reconnaissance and playfulness that liberates us to new recognitions, *interstandings*, friendships. Ready, or not, we arrive.

Tag, you're it!

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Poems in Order of Appearance

Celeste Snowber, "BodyPsalm for Playing" from http://bodypsalms.com/?p=672

Lynn Fels, "With Apologies to Robert Louis Stevenson and other games we used to play"

Celeste Snowber, "The Untold Story Is"

Natalie Honein, "A Cycle of Play"

John J. Guiney Yallop, "Are You Ready for School?"

Natalie Honein, "From Masters to Pests"

Sandra L. Faulkner, "Two-Hour Delay"

Lynn Fels, "I'm Feeling Guilty"

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Pamela Richardson, "Wandering"

Carl Leggo, "Blackberry Brambles"